

# Dynamic Reachability

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:          **standard output**  
Time limit:           12 seconds  
Memory limit:        512 megabytes

You are given a directed graph with  $n$  vertices and  $m$  edges, the vertices of which are labeled by  $1, 2, \dots, n$ . The color of each edge is either black or white. Initially, all the  $m$  edges are colored black.

You need to perform  $q$  operations. Each operation is one of the following:

- “1  $k$ ” ( $1 \leq k \leq m$ ): Change the color of the  $k$ -th edge in the input from black to white and vice versa.
- “2  $u$   $v$ ” ( $1 \leq u, v \leq n, u \neq v$ ): You need to answer whether vertex  $u$  can reach vertex  $v$  without passing any white edge.

## Input

The input contains only a single case.

The first line contains three integers  $n, m$  and  $q$  ( $2 \leq n \leq 50\,000, 1 \leq m, q \leq 100\,000$ ), denoting the number of vertices, the number of edges, and the number of operations.

Each of the following  $m$  lines contains two integers  $u_i$  and  $v_i$  ( $1 \leq u_i, v_i \leq n, u_i \neq v_i, 1 \leq i \leq m$ ), denoting a directed edge from vertex  $u_i$  to vertex  $v_i$ .

Each of the next  $q$  lines describes an operation in formats described in the statement above.

## Output

For each query, print a single line. If vertex  $u$  can reach vertex  $v$  without passing any white edge, print “YES”. Otherwise, print “NO”.

## Example

standard input	standard output
5 6 7	YES
1 2	NO
1 3	NO
2 4	YES
3 4	
3 5	
4 5	
2 1 5	
2 2 3	
1 3	
1 4	
2 1 4	
1 3	
2 1 5	